



# BOSTON COLLEGE

MORRISSEY COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

!"#\$%&'(\$)(\*#+(, \$%+--+ (. ( / " , &'\*#0(1'23+4(  
!"#\$%&'( ) \*+ , - . # / ' 0 ' 1 2 , 3 ) 4 , / ) \* ' 5 6 7 8 9 6 7 6 : ; ' ;

!

!"#\$%&'(\$)(\*#+(, \$%+--+("#\$%&'(!)\*+( , - . ) / - ! , ' 0 + - ! ) . ! % / 1 1 + - 2 + 1 + - . ! . / ! + 3 2 + 4 . ' / - ) 5 ! ( . 6 \* + - . ( ! 7 8 / !

1 '\$'+FC'+5(Q)&%(5+E+5\*+'(5+42\$'(0+&'(

!

!" X-.+:+(.+:\*(.6\*+-.(!16(!/;.!)'-!\*+4):.1+-.)5!)44:/0)5!./!;/+2/1+)!# \$ % !2)-\*\*\*)+.!;9!  
(6; 1'..'-. ,!./!.8+!\*+4):.1+-.!%8)!:!/:!.8+!%8)'!C(!\*+(',-+!)!7:'.!..-!4:/4/()5!>/:!)!4:/B+2!  
(6>>'2'+-.59!(6;(.)-'0+!./!7):)-!)!.7/!(+1+(.+:<VW2:+'\*'.\(+1+(.+:<!)\*)0)-2+\*!'-\*+4+-\*+-.!  
:+(+):28!4:/B+2.!'"'-!,+-+:)5!.8'(!1+)-(!);/6.!N]0!8/6:(!/>!7/:=!4+:(+1+(.+:&!)22/14)-'+\*!  
;9)!(644/:. '- ,!5+..+:!>:/1!.8+!>)265.9!)\*)0'(/:!, '- , \*k- \*k. )\*/)O'II'I0\*-2k. )\*)3)I'-' , \*4)% , \*  
!/\$%33)35

#" F8+!%8)'!7'55!:+0'+7!.8+!4:/4/()5!2/-('\*+:'- ,!.8+!(28/5):59!-).6:+)!- \*!5+0+5!/>!  
(/48'(. '2).'/-!/>!.8+!4:/B+2.<!.8+!>+)(;'5'.9!/>!.8+!:+(+):28<!.8+!4:+4):)'/-!/>!.8+!(.6\*+-.!./!  
6-\*+:.)=+!.8+!4:/B+2.<!)!- \*!8/7!.8+!:+(+):28!>'(!.8+!/0+):55!)2)\*+1'2!\*+0+5/41+-!/>!.8+!  
(.6\*+-.@!X>!.8+!%8)'!\*+2'\*(./!) \* 1'!.8+!(.6\*+-.!./!.8+!\*+4):.1+- .C(!H\*0)-2+\*!X-\*+4+-\*+-.!  
Y+(+):28!2/6:(+<!)!5+..+:!/>- /1'-' ).'/-!)5/- ,!7'.8!2/4'+(!/>!.8+!4:/4/()5!)- \*!)\*)0'(/:C(15+..+:!  
(8/65\*!;+!(+-.!./!H((/2').+!I+)-!F/1!G/,)-!".8/1)(@1/,)-J;2@+\*6&!)-\*!K)1+(!F+!3+':)!  
"B)1+(@.+!3+':)J;2@+\*6&!- /!5).+!:!.8)-!**G+F4+5F&0H(!+I\*+ED+'(JRH(LMLS@!F8+!I'+)+''+F(**  
**F+&F%24+()\$'(5CDE2552\$4!'(!**

4:/B+2.(<78+-!-+):!2/ 145+.'/-<16(!;+!>/:1)559!-/1'-).+\*!>/:#!28/5):!:+0'+7<!)-\*!64/-!  
2/ 145+.'/-<16(!;+!(6;1'.+\*!./!;/.8!.8+!:+(+):28!)\*0'(/:#!&4F()!(+2/-\*!'-\*+4+-\*+-.!  
:+0'+7+:!)44/'-.+\*!;9!.8+!%8)':!>/:!(+0)56).'/-@  
!

N@

: FY25\$'(&4F(!+'\$4F(; +&F+'(=Y&%C&\*2\$4(9+\*\*+'5(

(

S:/B+2.(!7):\*+\*!#28/5):!/>!.8+!%/55+, +!(.)6(!):+! 1 +) -.! /! :+4:+(+-!.8+!0+:9!8', 8+(.!5+0+5!/>!  
6-\*+:, :) \*6).+!:+(+):28!) - \*!.8+(!7 /:='! -!.8+!G /: '(+9!%/55+, +!/>!H:.(!)- \*!#2'+-2+(@!Y/6, 859!LOW  
NO e!/>!.8/(+!78/!+-:/55!' -!H\*0)-2+\*!X- \*+4+-\*+-.!Y+(+):28!) - \*!78/!):+!.8+:+;9!2)- \*!\*).+(!> /:!  
#28/5):(!2/ -0+:!.8+':!7 /:='! /! 1 /: +!:+, 65):!6- \*+:, :) \*6).+!:+(+):28! /:!.8+('!\*+(',-)!' / -@!

!

F8+!5+..+:(!/>!+0)56).'/ -! ;9!.8+!:+(+):28!) \*0'(/:!) - \*!.8+!(+2/ - \*!:+) \*+:!):+!0+:9!' 1 4/:.) - .\* /26 1+-.(@!!  
A/.8! 1 6(.!2/ -.)' -!)!:+2/ 1 1+-\*).'/ -!> /:!)! , :) \*+!/>!H!/:!HW!> /:!.8+!\_!/:!LN!2:+\*'! !4:/B+2.@! ? -&. \*  
)(\$%"%&' - I3%, ) \*!%, ) 2 "\$4\*, ) (' ) 8 ) 6\*/4%&. ) \*6)% I3% I6%&. ) \* < "60) 3\*2-, %&. ) \* @! A%, &. 4\*B, 'C) 5\*

!

X>!.8+!4:/B+2.!('!\*++ 1 +\*!./!>)55!(8/:.!/>!#28/5):C(!5+0+5<!+ '.8+!:;9!:+2+'0'- ,!5/ 7+!: , :) \*+(! /:;! ;9!

!"#\$%&'()\*+,-).\*(')(/-\$'0)%\$1\$'2!  
 3,0.\*/-4'5\*'6\$'0)&7"8\$\*./")&'  
 9:9;<9:9='  
 ,

D-~~t~~E\*F~~t~~"6)I~~t~~3\*8%'~~t~~10\*~~t~~-\$)% ,I\*2\*~~t~~. )4\*(, )%(!)+~~t~~6\*'I~~t~~-\*G6(%I!)6\*:16)+16)I~~t~~\*H)3)% ,!. \*3. -"\$6\*  
 ,)0'3~~t~~ ,\*2-, \*, )0"\$%, \*, )3)% ,!. \*%I6I-, \*~~t~~. )3'3\*!- ",3)3\*%I6~~t~~. )I\*%66I6, -+\*2\*%(!)+~~t~~6\*'I~~t~~-\*~~t~~. )\*+, -0,%#5\*

#6; 1'((('/-!/>4)2=+.!7'.8!28)':C(!2/ 1 1+-.(! f! *+2'('/-!) *0'(/:C(!5+..+<!) - *!4:/4/())5!*6+g!	a +* -+(* )9<!# +4. + 1 ; +: !] <!NON] !W!S: +> +: + *! I +) *5' - +! a +* -+(* )9<!# +4. + 1 ; +: !Lh<!NON] !W! [ ' - )5! I +) *5' - +!
i 34+2.+*! i -: /55 1+-.-!H*0)-2+*!X-*+4+-*+-.! Y+(+):28!%/6:(+(!	[ )55! f !#4:'- ,!/>!#+-'/:! j +):!
L@!#28/5):C(!#. ).6(! f !S:/ ,:+((!Y+4/..!>: / 1! ) *0'(/:!*6+!"S):.!L&g! N@!H44/'- . 1+-.-!/>!# +2/ - *!Y+0'+7+!*6+!"S):.!N&g!	[ : '* )9<!K) - 6):9!LT<!NONP!
#6; 1'((('/-!/>!) - )5!0+:( '/-!/>!#28/5):C(!4:/B+2.(! *6+!)\$' ( / " , &' *#0(1 '23+("\$452F+ '&*2\$4e!	a +* -+(* )9<!H4: '5!LV<!NONP!
#6; 1'((('/-!/>!) - )5!0+:( '/-!/>!#28/5):C(!4:/B+2.(! *6+!)\$' (!"#&'(\$)(#+( , \$%+-+("\$452F+ '&*2\$4e!	a +* -+(* )9<!H4: '5!NM<!NONP!
H55! [ )265.9!H*0'(/:!) - *!# +2/ - *!Y+)*+ :! +0)56). ' / - (!*6+g!	a +* -+(* )9<!H4: '5!MO<!NONP!!
#28/5):!/>!.8+!%/55+ , +!A) - ?6+." G2%):.89!S:'Z+! 7' - - +: (!) - - /6-2+*&!	G / - *)9<!G )9!P<!NONP!

!  
 gS5+)(+!+ 1)'5!)55!\*+5'0+): ;5+(./!H((/2') .+! I+) -!F/ 1!G/ ,) -!" .8/ 1)(@1/ ,) - J ;2@+\*6&!) - \*!K) 1+(!  
 F+'3+':)!"B) 1+(@.+ '3+':) J ;2@+\*6&@!